

Nicole Fox, PhD

www.nicolefoxphd.com

nicole.fox@csus.edu

California State University Sacramento
Division of Criminal Justice

Alpine Hall 215, MS 6085
6000 J Street, Sacramento, CA 95819

EDUCATION

- 2014 PhD Brandeis University, Department of Sociology
- 2008 MA State University of New York at Buffalo, Department of Gender and Global Studies, *Master's with Distinction*
- 2005 BA University of California, Davis, Department of Women and Gender Studies, *Highest Honors*, African and African Studies Minor

EMPLOYMENT

- 2023–Present Associate Professor of Criminal Justice, California State University Sacramento
- 2018–2023 Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, California State University Sacramento
- 2014–2017 Assistant Professor of Sociology, University of New Hampshire

AFFILIATIONS

- 2015–Present Research Affiliate, Prevention Interventions Research Center, University of New Hampshire

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Atrocity Crimes, Collective Memory, Critical Criminology, Gender, Race-Based Violence, Religion, Transitional Justice, Sexual and Gender-Based Violence, White Supremacy

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- Forthcoming Fitelberg, Aaron, **Nicole Fox**, and Kai Lin. *Crimes Across Borders*, Second Edition. Under Contract, Routledge Publishing. Expected publication December 2024.

2021 **Fox, Nicole.** 2021. *After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, Critical Human Rights Series.

WINNER: 2023. American Society for Criminologists, Division of Feminist Criminology, Outstanding Book Award.

WINNER: 2022. American Sociological Association, Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict, Outstanding Book Award Honorable Mention.

Refereed Journal Articles

2023 Nyseth Nzitatira, Hollie, **Nicole Fox**, Courtney DeRoche, and Jamie D Wise. 2023. “In the Aftermath: The Post-Conflict Social and Economic Consequences of Rescue During Genocide.” *Journal of Genocide Research* 25(1):24–45.

2022 **Fox, Nicole**, and David Cunningham. 2022. “Transitional Justice in Public and Private: Truth Commission Narratives in Greensboro.” *International Journal of Transitional Justice* 16(2):235–253.

Simko, Christina, David Cunningham, and **Nicole Fox**. 2022. “Contesting Commemorative Landscapes: Confederate Monuments and Trajectories of Change.” *Social Problems* 69(3):591–611.

Sardina, Alexa, and **Nicole Fox**. 2022. “Remembering Rape: America’s First Memorial to Sexual Violence.” *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 37(17–18):14914–149137.

Cunningham, David, **Nicole Fox**, and Christina Simko. 2022. “Monuments on the Move: Union and Confederate Relocations in St. Louis.” *The Common Reader* 33, 6 (1): 16-34.

Fox, Nicole, Jamie D. Wise, and Hollie Nyseth Brehm. 2022. “Following Heavenly Orders: Heroic Deviance and the Denial of Responsibility in Narratives of Rescue.” *Deviant Behavior* 43(11):1385–1405.

2021 **Fox, Nicole**, Hollie Nyseth Brehm, and John Gasana Gasasira. 2021. “The Impact of Religious Beliefs, Practices, and Social Networks on Rwandan Rescue Efforts During Genocide.” *Genocide Studies and Prevention: An International Journal* 15(1):97–114.

2020 **Fox, Nicole.** 2020. “Memorialization and COVID-19.” *Contexts* 19(4):69–71.

Potter, Sharyn J., **Nicole Fox**, Delilah Smith, Nora Draper, Elizabeth A. Moschella, and Elizabeth, and Mary Moynihan. 2020. “Sexual Assault Prevalence and Community College Students: Challenges and Promising Practices.” *Health Education & Behavior* 47(1):7–16.

- 2019 **Fox, Nicole.** 2019. "Memory in Interaction: Gender-Based Violence, Genocide, and Commemoration." *Signs* 45(1):123–148.
WINNER: American Sociological Association, Human Rights Section, Best Scholarly Article (2021).
- 2018 **Fox, Nicole,** and Hollie Nyseth Brehm. 2018. "‘I Decided to Save Them’: Factors that Shaped Participation in Rescue Efforts During the Genocide in Rwanda." *Social Forces* 96(4):1625–1648.
- 2017 Zarhin, Dana, and **Nicole Fox.** 2017. "‘Whore Stigma’ as a Transformative Experience: Altered Cognitive Expectations among Jewish-Israeli Street-Based Sex Workers." *Culture, Health & Sexuality* 19(10):1078–1091.
- 2016 Nyseth Brehm, Hollie, and **Nicole Fox.** 2016. "Narrating Genocide: Time, Memory & Blame." *Sociological Forum* 32(1):116–22.
- Cadge, Wendy, **Nicole Fox,** and Quiong Lin. 2016. "‘Watch Over Us Sweet Angels’: How Loved Ones Remember Babies in a Hospital Memory Book." *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying* 73(4):287–307.
- 2014 Sigalow, Emily, and **Nicole Fox.** 2014. "Perpetuating Stereotypes: A Study of Gender, Family and Religious Life in Jewish Children’s Books." *Journal for Scientific Study of Religion* 53(2):416–431.
WINNER: Hadassah Institute, Award for Outstanding Research on Jews and Gender (2014).
- 2013 De Ycaza, Carla, and **Nicole Fox.** 2013. "Narratives of Mass Violence: The Role of Memory and Memorialization in Addressing Human Rights Violations in Post-Conflict Rwanda and Uganda." *Societies Without Borders* 8(5):334–372.
- 2012 **Fox, Nicole.** 2012. "‘God Must Have Been Sleeping’: Faith as an Obstacle and a Resource for Rwandan Genocide Survivors in the United States." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 51(1):65–78.
- Shostak, Sara, and **Nicole Fox.** 2012. "Forgetting and Remembering Epilepsy: Collective Memory and the Experience of Illness." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 34(3):362–378.
- Schuldberg, Jean, **Nicole Fox,** Celesta A. Jones, Patty Hunter, Michele Bechard, Lenette Dornon, Stacey Gotler, Holly M. Shouse, and Madison Stratton. 2012. "Same, Same- But Different: The Development of Cultural Humility Through an International Volunteer Experience." *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science* 2(17):17–30.
- 2011 **Fox, Nicole.** 2011. "‘Oh, Did the Women Suffer, They Suffered So Much’: Impacts of Gender Based Violence on Kinship Networks in Rwanda." *International Journal of Sociology of the Family* 37(2):279–305.

WINNER: Society for the Study of Social Problems, Family Division, Best Graduate Student Paper Award (2011).

- 2010 **Fox, Nicole.** 2010. “‘Their History is Part of Me’: Third Generation American Jews and Intergenerational Transmission of Memory, Trauma and History.” *Journal for the Study of the Holocaust and Anti-Semitism* 8:17–35.

Book Chapters

- Forthcoming **Fox, Nicole,** Amanda DeLaby and Hollie Nyseth Nzitatira. Forthcoming. “Rescue: A Testimony.” *Routledge Handbook on the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda.* Edited by Erin Jessee, David Mwambari, and Andrea Purdeková. Milton Park: Routledge Publishing.

Nyseth Nzitatira, Hollie, and **Nicole Fox.** Forthcoming. “Theorizing Genocide” *Oxford Handbook of Critical and Cultural Criminological Theory.* Edited by Kevin Haggerty and Lois Presser. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

June, Taylor, Hollie Nyseth Nzitatira, and **Nicole Fox.** Forthcoming. “Criminalizing Climate Change: Defining and Responding to Ecocide.” *Solving the Climate Crisis: Social Scientists Speak Out.* Edited by Kristin Haltinner and Dilshani Sarathchandra. Milton Park: Routledge Publishing.

- 2023 **Fox, Nicole.** 2023. “Feminist Approaches to Studying Memory and Mass Atrocity.” In *Interpreting Contentious Memory: Countermemories and Conflicts over the Past,* edited by T. DeGloma and J. Jacobs. London: Bristol University Press.

Wise, Jamie, Hollie Nyseth Nzitatira, and **Nicole Fox.** 2023. “Examining Moral Decision-Making During Genocide: Rescue in the Case of 1994 Rwanda” In *Handbook of the Sociology of Morality, Volume 2,* edited by S. Hitlin, A. Luft, and S. Dromi. New York: Springer Publishing.

- 2022 **Fox, Nicole.** 2022. “Memorialization After Atrocity Crimes.” In the *Oxford Handbook of Atrocity Crimes,* edited by B. Hola., H. Nyseth Nzitatira, and M. Weerdesteijn. New York: Oxford University Press.

- 2019 Uwazie, Ernest, and **Nicole Fox.** 2019. “Approaches to Transitional Justice: Two Cases from Africa.” In *Critical Issues in Criminal Justice: Historical Perspectives,* edited by J. Noble. Oakland: Cognella Press.

- 2014 Cunningham, David, and **Nicole Fox.** 2014. “Civil Rights.” In *Oxford Bibliographies in Sociology,* edited by J. Manza. New York: Oxford University Press.

- 2007 **Fox, Nicole.** 2007. “Exodus of the Ethiopian Jews: The Historical Movement & Development of Racial Constructs in Israel.” In, *The Dispersion of Africans & African Culture Throughout the World: Essays on the African Diaspora,* edited by L. M. Moore. Niagara, NY: Edwin Mellen Press.

Book Reviews

- 2022 **Fox, Nicole.** 2022. Book review of *Knowing About Genocide: Armenian Suffering and Epistemic Struggles* by Joachim J. Savelsberg. *Social Forces*. 100(3):24–26.
- 2017 **Fox, Nicole.** 2017. Book review of *Representing Mass Violence: Conflicting Responses to Human Rights Violations in Darfur* by Joachim J. Savelsberg. *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. Online Release.
- 2016 **Fox, Nicole.** 2016. Book review of *Palestinian Commemoration in Israel: Calendars, Monuments, and Martyrs* by Tamir Sorek. *Mobilization* 21(4):505–506.
- 2015 **Fox, Nicole.** 2015. Book review of *Radicals on the Road: Internationalism, Orientalism, and Feminism during the Vietnam Era* by Judy Tzu-Chum Wu. *Mobilization* 20(1):125–127.
- 2014 **Fox, Nicole.** 2014. Book review of *Forgotten Genocides: Oblivion, Denial, and Memories*. By René Lemarchand, *Societies Without Borders* 9(1):135–137.

GRANTS

External Grants

- 2021 American Sociological Association, Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline, co-PI with Hollie Nyseth Brehm (\$8,000)
- 2019 Harry Frank Guggenheim Distinguished Scholars Award, co-PI with Hollie Nyseth Brehm (\$40,000)
- Religious Research Association, Constant H. Jacquet Research Award, co-PI with Hollie Nyseth Brehm (\$4,000)
- 2017 American Sociological Association, Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline, co-PI with Hollie Nyseth Brehm (\$8,000)
- 2016 Washington University in St. Louis, Ferguson Academic Seed Grant, with David Cunningham and Christina Simko (\$8,100)
- 2013 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Summer Research Funding (\$3,000)
- 2012 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Dissertation Year Fellowship (\$24,000)
- National Science Foundation, Dissertation Improvement Award, Sociology (\$8,764)
- Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Student Research Award (\$1,500)

- 2011 Society for the Study of Social Problems, Lee Student Support Fund Award, (\$220)
TAG Institute for Jewish Values, Emerging Scholars Grant (\$5,000)
- 2010 Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Student Travel Award (\$500)

California State University Sacramento Internal Grants

- 2023 College of Health and Human Services, Summer Fellowship Award (\$5,000)
- 2022 College of Health and Human Services, Summer Fellowship Award (\$5,000)
Course Redesign Grant: “Reducing Equity Gaps for Criminal Justice Students through Racial Justice Pedagogy,” co-PI with Kai Lin (\$20,000)
- 2021 College of Health and Human Services Summer Fellowship Award (\$5,000)
Pedagogy Enhancement Award Grant, co-PI with Kai Lin (\$5,000 + teaching release)
- 2020 University Enterprises Campus Community Grant for Prison Book Club (\$1,742)
- 2019 College of Health and Human Services Summer Fellowship Award (\$5,000)
Criminal Justice Division Big Idea Grant, with Ivette Farmer, Alexa Sardina, and Laurie Kubicek (\$12,000)

University of New Hampshire Internal Grants

- 2017 Prevention Innovations Research Center, Summer Research Fellow (\$5,000)
- 2016 Humanities Institute, Faculty Fellowship Award (\$5,500)
- 2015 Prevention Innovations Research Center Summer Faculty Stipend (\$5,000)
Summer Faculty Fellowship Award (\$8,000)
- 2014 Faculty Development Grant (\$1,800)

Brandeis University Internal Grants

- 2011 The Research Circle on Democracy and Cultural Pluralism, Dissertation Research Grant (\$11,000)

The Research Circle on Democracy and Cultural Pluralism, Summer Research Grant (\$2,000)

2010 Maurice J. and Fay B. Karpf & Ari Hahn Peace Endowment Peace Award (\$2,800)

AWARDS

External Awards

2023 American Society of Criminologists, 2023 National Teaching Award

American Society of Criminologists, Division of Feminist Criminology Outstanding Book Award for *After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda*.

2022 American Sociological Association, Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict, Best Book Award, Honorable Mention for *After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda*.

2021 American Sociological Association, Section on Human Rights, Best Scholarly Article for “Memory in Interaction: Gender-Based Violence, Genocide, and Commemoration.”

2014 Hadassah Institute, Outstanding Research on Jews and Gender, First Place for “Perpetuating Stereotypes: A Study of Gender, Family, and Religious Life in Jewish Children’s Books”

2011 Best Graduate Student Paper Award, Family Division, Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP) for “‘Oh, Did the Women Suffer, They Suffered So Much’: Impacts of Gendered Violence on Kinship Networks in Rwanda”

California State University Sacramento Awards

2023 Winner, University Award for Research, Scholarship, and Creative Activity for Early-Career Faculty

Exceptional Levels of Service to Students University Award

2022 Finalist, University Award for Research, Scholarship, and Creative Activity for Early-Career Faculty

Exceptional Levels of Service to Students University Award

Outstanding Faculty Award for University Service, Division of Criminal Justice

2021 Outstanding Faculty Award for Scholarly and Creative Achievements, College of Health and Human Services

Outstanding Faculty Award for Teaching Effectiveness, Division of Criminal Justice
2020 Outstanding Faculty Award for Scholarly and Creative Achievements, Division of
Criminal Justice

INVITED TALKS

2023 “Teaching about Genocide and Propaganda: Lessons for the Present.” The Penn
Global Documentary Institute, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania. November 2023.
“Accountability and Memorialization.” Graduate School of Social Research. Wierzba,
Poland. September 2023

2022–23 “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.”
Durban Holocaust & Genocide Centre, March 2023, Durban, South Africa.
Cape Town Holocaust & Genocide Centre, March 2023, Cape Town, South
Africa.
Johannesburg Holocaust & Genocide Centre, February 2023, Johannesburg,
South Africa.
Center for Justice, Law, and Societies, University of Massachusetts, Amherst,
April 2022, Amherst, MA.
Department of Sociology, Brandeis University, April 2022, Waltham, MA.
Departments of Sociology, Women and Gender Studies, Justice Studies and
Prevention Innovations Research Center, University of New Hampshire, April
2022, Durham, NH.
College of Social Sciences and Humanities, Northeastern University, April 2022,
Boston, MA.
Center for Human Rights and International Justice, Boston College, April 2022,
Boston, MA.
Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Winter Meeting, Book Salon, March
2022, Albuquerque, NM.
Baldy Center for Law and Social Policy, State University of New York, February
2022, Buffalo, NY.

American Sociological Association's Section on: Peace War and Social Change.
Virtual Coffee Hour, December 2021, Virtual Delivery.

Mershon Center for International Security Studies, Ohio State University, May
2021, Columbus, OH, Virtual Delivery.

- 2022 "After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda." Author Meets Critic,
American Society for Criminologists Annual Meeting, November 2022, Atlanta,
Georgia.
- "Memory and Memorialization after Atrocities: What can atrocity research tell us
about the conflict in Ukraine and beyond?" European Society for Criminology
Annual Meeting, September 2022. Malaga Spain.
- "Memorializing A Global Pandemic: Honoring Loss and Collective Trauma."
Empowering Peace: The Role of Civil Society in Peacebuilding and Conflict
Transformation. European Peace Association, June 2022, Tampere, Finland, Virtual
Delivery.
- "After Genocide: Memorialization and Perpetrators." Perpetrator Studies Network,
February 2022, Virtual Delivery.
- "Healing and Restoration After Violence: Lessons from Rwanda." California
Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. Victim Offender Mediation Training,
April 2022, Folsom, CA.
- "Restorative Justice." Accra Law School, July 2022, Accra, Ghana.
- 2021 "Knowing About Genocide: Armenian Suffering and Epistemic Struggles." Critic for
Author Meets Critic Panel, American Society for Criminologists Annual Meeting,
Chicago, IL, 2020, Virtual Delivery.
- 2020 "Rescuer and Bystander Intervention." Josef Korbel School of International Studies,
University of Denver, May 2020, Denver, CO, Virtual Delivery.
- "Gender Based Violence and Memorialization." UCLA Sociology Department,
February 2020, Los Angeles, CA.
- "Remembering Genocide and Trauma: The Stratification of Collective Memory."
UC Davis Sociology Department Social Control Cluster, February 2020, Davis, CA.
- 2019 "Remembering and Forgetting Gender Based Violence in Post-Genocide Rwanda."
UC Davis African American Studies Department, May 2019, Davis, CA.
- "Feminist Research and Analysis: Employment, Health and Peace-Building as Social
Protection Systems." United Nations 63rd Session on Commission for the Status on
Women, UN Headquarters, March 2019, New York, NY.

- 2017 “Memorials as Transitional Justice.” New York University Global Studies Department, October 2017, New York, NY.
- “Remembering Genocide and Trauma: The Stratification of Collective Memory.” Loyola University Sociology Department, September 2017, Chicago, IL.
- 2016 “Gendered Memories: Institutionalizing the Remembering and Forgetting of Gender-Based Violence.” Criminal Justice Research Center Colloquium, Ohio State University, September 2016, Columbus, OH.
- “Religion, Refugees and Human Rights.” Ohio State Sociology Department, September 2016, Columbus, OH.
- 2015 “Resisting Genocidal Violence: Collective Action and Participation in Rescue Efforts in Rwanda.” University of Notre Dame Young Scholar’s Social Movements Conference, University of Notre Dame, May 2015, South Bend, IN.
- “Feminist Sociological Perspectives: Gender-Based Violence and the Continued Struggle for Equality in a Post 2015 Agenda.” United Nations 59th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2015, New York, NY.
- 2014 “Trauma and Commemoration in Present-Day Rwanda.” Alison L. Des Forges International Symposium on The Rwandan Genocide: 20 Years Later. April 2014, Buffalo, NY.
- “Immediate Aftermaths: Justice, Redress and Memory.” The Institute for Global Studies at University of Minnesota’s public conference on Genocide and its Aftermath: Lessons from Rwanda, March 2014, Minneapolis, MN.
- “Narrating Civil Wars through National Memorials.” Buffalo Humanities Institute: Narrating Horror and Hope, March 2014, Buffalo, NY.
- 2013 “Women Activists Against Genocide.” International Education Week at SUNY Buffalo, November 2013, Buffalo, NY.

SELECT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 2024 “Political Invisibility: Mothers Rescue Efforts During The 1994 Genocide in Rwanda.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Meeting, January 2024, Albuquerque, NM
- 2023 “Legitimacy and Culpability in Narratives of State Violence: Philadelphia and Greensboro Special Commissions.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, November 2023. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

“Gendered Resistance to Genocidal Violence: Mothers who Rescued in Rwanda.” European Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, September 2023. Florence, Italy.

“Implementing Racial Justice Pedagogy in Criminal Justice Education.” Law and Society Annual Meeting, May 2023, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

“Research Collaboration.” With co-presenter Dr. Susanna Curry. College of Health and Human Services Research Colloquium, March 2023, Sacramento, CA.

“Global Lessons of Feminist Resistance and Coping During Turmoil.” Organizer. United Nations 67th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2023, New York, NY.

“Feminist Confrontations with Patriarchy in STEM, Education & Community Networks.” Organizer and moderator. United Nations 67th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2023, New York, NY.

“Political Invisibility, Mother-Work and Rural Women: Rescuers in Rwanda.” Co-presenters: Amanda DeLaby & Daria Quintero MS Students, co-PI Hollie Nyseth Nzitatira. United Nations 67th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2023, New York, NY.

2022 “Organizing and Advocacy from Global Perspective: Feminist Organizing Within the United Nations System.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Meeting, August 2022, Los Angeles, CA.

“Feminist Responses to Invisibility and Violence.” United Nations 66th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2022, New York, NY, Virtual Delivery. (Moderated and organized).

“Feminist Responses to Economic Inequality and Unhealthy Workspaces.” United Nations 66th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2022, New York, NY, Virtual Delivery. (Moderated and organized).

“Following Heavenly Orders: Heroic Deviance and the Denial of Responsibility in Narratives of Rescue.” Western Criminological Society Annual Meeting, February 2022, Honolulu, HI.

“Acknowledging Sexual Violence: America’s First Survivors’ Memorial.” Western Criminological Society Annual Meeting, February 2022, Honolulu, HI.

2021 “Following Heavenly Orders: Deviance and Crime.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2021, Virtual Delivery.

“Intersectional Human Rights: A Global Agenda.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Human Rights Section Panel, August 2021, Virtual Delivery. (Moderated and organized).

“Speaking in the Name of Legality.” Invited Discussant, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, May 2021, Virtual Delivery.

“Women’s Mobilization, Feminist Claim-Making and the Fight for Social Change.” United Nations 65th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2021, New York, NY, Virtual Delivery. (Moderated and organized).

“Barriers to Gender Equity and Feminist Strategies of Resistance.” United Nations 65th Session on Commission for the Status on Women, UN Headquarters, March 2021, New York, NY, Virtual Delivery. (Moderated and organized).

2020 “Reparations in California: Lessons and Insights from Africa to the USA: Truth and Reconciliation Commission Model from South Africa to Greensboro, NC.” The 29th Annual Africa & Diaspora International Conference, Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution Annual Conference, October 2020, Virtual Delivery.

“Applying the CEDAW Framework to Teaching About Women’s Struggles during the Time of COVID-19.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Summer Meeting, August 2020, Virtual Delivery.

“In the Aftermath: The Lasting Social and Economic Impacts of Collective Rescue During Genocide.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Collective Behavior and Social Movements Section Panel, August 2020, Virtual Delivery.

“Resisting Genocidal Violence: Gender and Rescue.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Winter Meeting, January 2020, San Diego, CA.

2019 “Researching Rape: Researching Rape: Ethics and Challenges During Field Work.” American Criminological Society Annual Meeting, November 2019, San Francisco, CA.

“The Role of Africans in the Diaspora in Trade and Investment.” 9th Annual Pan African Global Trade and Investment Conference. Invited Discussant, October 2019, Sacramento, CA.

“25 Years Later: Gendered Challenges in Post-Genocide Rwanda in Achieving the UN Sustainable Development Goals.” Academic Council for United Nations Systems, June 2019, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

“Long-Term Imprisonment & Its Effects.” Invited Discussant, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, May 2019, Washington, DC.

2018 “Acts of Rescue During the Genocide in Rwanda.” The 5th International Conference on Genocide: Forms of Genocide Across the Globe: Challenges, Responses and Accountability, November 2018, Sacramento, CA.

- “The Power of High-Risk Collective Action: Rescuers and Acts of Rescue During the Rwandan Genocide.” International Studies Association Annual Meeting, April 2018, San Francisco, CA.
- 2017 “Mass Atrocity and Religion: The Role of Religion in Narratives of Rescue.” Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting, October 2017, Washington, DC.
- “Stratifying Collective Memory: Remembering and Forgetting Gender-Based Violence.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2017, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- “Building Mnemonic Capacity: Public and Private Memories of the 1970 ‘Greensboro Massacre.’” Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, March 2017, Greenville, South Carolina.
- 2016 “The Holocaust Across Generations.” Invited Author Meets Critic Discussant, Society for Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting, October 2016, Atlanta, GA.
- “Collective Memory.” Invited Discussant, American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2016, Seattle, WA.
- “Resisting Genocidal Violence: Collective Action and Participation in Rescue Efforts in Rwanda.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2016, Seattle, WA.
- “Trauma and Contagion: The Spread of Stress After Mass Violence.” International Conference on Social Stress Research, June 2016, San Diego, CA.
- 2015 “Crossing Boundaries in Research: The Methodological Challenges and Analytical Opportunities of Conducting Qualitative Research with Vulnerable Populations.” Ethnographic & Qualitative Research Conference, February 2015, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2014 “Trauma in Commemorating Wars and Genocide.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2014, San Francisco, CA.
- 2013 “Mechanisms in Remembering and Forgetting a Difficult Past: Memory Projects in Present Day Rwanda.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Winter Meeting, February 2013, Santa Ana Pueblo, NM.
- 2012 “The Aftermath of Human Rights Abuses in the Great Lakes Region.” John Jay International Conference: Global Perspectives on Justice, Security, and Human Rights, December 2012, New York, NY.
- “Rape and Sexual Assault During the Rwandan Genocide: Addressing the Aftermath.” National Association for Women’s Studies Annual Meeting, November 2012, Oakland, CA.

“Remembering and Forgetting Gender-Based Violence: Memorials in Contemporary Rwanda.” Rwanda: Lessons & Legacies, Keene State University, July 2012, Keene, NH.

“Narratives of Mass Violence: The Role of Memory and Memorialization in Addressing Human Rights Violations in Post-Conflict Rwanda and Uganda.” Violence, Memory and Human Rights Interdisciplinary Conference, University of South Florida, January 2012, Tampa, FL.

2011 “Forgetting and Remembering Epilepsy: Collective Memory and the Experience of Illness.” American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2011, Las Vegas, NV.

“‘Oh, Did the Women Suffer, They Suffered So Much’: Impacts of Gendered Violence in Narratives of Genocide Survival.” Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, August 2011, Las Vegas, NV.

“Kinship Relations After Genocidal Rape in Present Day Rwanda.” International Conference on Violence Against Women: Complex Realities and New Issues in a Changing World, May 2011, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

“Multiple Methodologies: Social Research on Gendered Violence and Sexual Assault.” Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, February 2011, Philadelphia, PA.

2010 “‘God Must Have been Sleeping’: Faith as an Obstacle and a Resource for Rwandan Genocide Survivors.” Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Annual Meeting, August 2010, Baltimore, MD.

“The Role of Religion in Narratives of Survival by Rwandan Genocide Survivors.” Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, February 2010, Boston, MA.

“Women and Global Leadership.” Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, February 2010, Boston, MA.

2009 “The Rhetoric of Tribalism in The New York Times as the Representative Cause of the Rwandan Genocide.” Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, August 2009, San Francisco, CA.

“Post-Genocide Politics: How Memory and Identity are Shaped in the Third Generation.” International Conference on Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Strassler Family Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies at Clark University, April 2009, Worcester, MA.

“Typology of Genocide and New Ways of Prevention.” Brandeis Rwandan Commemoration of the 15th Year Anniversary of the Genocide, Heller School for Social Policy, April 2009, Waltham, MA.

“For the Sake of a ‘Greater Serbia’: The Use of Nationalist Rhetoric in Genocide and Genocidal Rape in Bosnia-Herzegovina.” Pacific Sociological Association Annual Meeting, March 2009, San Diego, CA.

“‘Their History is Part of Me’: Post-Genocide Identity Politics and the Intergenerational Transmission of Trauma to Third Generation Holocaust Survivors.” Genocide: The Future of Prevention, Sheffield Centre for the Study of Genocide and Mass Violence, University of Sheffield International Network of Genocide Scholars (INOGS), January 2009, Sheffield, United Kingdom.

INVITED WORKSHOP AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PRESENTATIONS

2023 “Publishing from the Dissertation.” Graduate School for Social Research. September 2023. Wierzba, Poland.

“Managing the Expected and Unexpected.” Graduate School for Social Research. September 2023. Wierzba, Poland.

2022 “Writing Your Dissertation to Become a Book.” University of Massachusetts Amherst, Sociology Graduate Program and the Center for Justice, Law, & Societies, April 2022, Amherst, MA.

“Show Me the Money: Negotiating Jobs (and other Stuff) in Academia Workshop.” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Meeting, March 2022, Albuquerque, NM.

2019 “Researching Rape: Ethics and Challenges During Field Work.” Ethnographic & Qualitative Research Conference, February 2019, Las Vegas, NV.

2017 “Applying for Grants for Academic Research.” UC Davis Sociology Graduate Program, November 2017, Davis, CA.

2015 “Applying for Grants for Doctoral Research.” MASSCONN Graduate Student Conference, Boston College, May 2015, Boston, MA.

POLICY BRIEFS AND REPORTS

2023 **Fox, Nicole** and Judith Rafferty “Sexual Violence After Genocide.” International Association of Genocide Scholars Policy Brief Initiative.

2023 Statement submitted by Sociologists for Women in Society, in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to the United Nations for the Sixty-eighth session Commission on the Status of Women on “Accelerating the achievement of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls by addressing poverty and strengthening institutions and financing with a gender perspective.” **Nicole Fox**, lead writer.

2022 Lin, Kai, Ernest Uwazie, Christine V. Morse, Veronica Piazza and **Nicole Fox**, “Validation Study of the VPRAI-R Pretrial Risk Assessment Tool” Report submitted to Placer County Probation. December 2022.

Statement submitted by Sociologists for Women in Society, in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to the United Nations for the Sixty-seventh session Commission on the Status of Women on “Innovation and technological change, and education in the digital age for achieving gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls.” **Nicole Fox**, participating writer.

2021 **Fox, Nicole**, “After Genocide Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” International Association of Genocide Scholars Policy Brief Initiative.

Statement submitted by Sociologists for Women in Society, in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to the United Nations for the Sixty-sixth session Commission on the Status of Women on “Challenges and opportunities in achieving gender equality and the empowerment of rural women and girls.” **Nicole Fox**, participating writer.

COMMUNITY TALKS AND ENGAGEMENT

2018–Present Created and facilitate three book academic book clubs across three prisons: Folsom State, Sacramento State and Solano State; Developed an undergraduate internship program to support program and integrate students into prison education programs; Fundraised, and developed curriculum.

2023 “Supporting Atrocity Prevention and Anti-War Funding: Look at the data.” One of three lead speakers for the *CA Statewide Network for Friends Committee on National Legislation* (FCNL) lobby meeting with Senator Padilla’s Staff via zoom. September 2023.

“The Dire need for Atrocity Prevention and Anti-War Funding.” One of three lead speakers for the *CA Statewide Network for Friends Committee on National Legislation* (FCNL) lobby meeting with Senator Feinstein’s Staff via zoom. August 2023.

“Literary and the Power of Book Club Communities” Keynote Speech, *Book Club Celebration*. Solano State Prison. 100+ attendance. August 2023.

“Prosocial Behavior and Bystander Intervention: The Case of Rescue during the Genocide in Rwanda.” *Investec Banking Corporation*. February 2023. Johannesburg, South Africa.

2021 “America’s First Memorial Honoring Survivors of Sexual Violence.” Minnesota’s Coalition of Violence Against Women, June 2021, Virtual Delivery.

MEDIA

- 2023 **Fox, Nicole.** “Memorials, Transitional Justice, and The Inescapability of Memory.” August 2, 2023. *Madison Book Beat*. Madison Community Radio. <https://www.wortfm.org/scholar-nicole-fox-on-memorials-transitional-justice-and-the-inescapability-of-memory/>.
- Fox, Nicole.** “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” July 5, 2023. *Johannesburg Holocaust and Genocide Podcast*. South Africa. https://soundcloud.com/user-858426360/jhgc-in-conversation-with-dr-nicole-fox?utm_source=clipboard&utm_medium=text&utm_campaign=social_sharing
- Fox, Nicole.** “Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” June 23, 2023. *Peace and Justice*. People Powered Radio. <https://www.kzfr.org/broadcasts/34250>.
- Fox, Nicole.** “Prison Education and Peace Work.” February 24, 2023. *Peace and Justice*. People Powered Radio. <https://www.kzfr.org/broadcasts/32897>.
- 2022 **Fox, Nicole.** “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” April 22, 2022. *Historical Dialogues*, Columbia University. <https://historicaldialogues.org/historical-dialogues-justice-and-memory-network-seminars/>
- Fox, Nicole.** “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” March 28, 2022. *Center on Race, Immigration and Social Justice Podcast*. <https://open.spotify.com/episode/4T6kK7GhrpwoawxZ0JuU7G>.
- 2021 **Fox, Nicole.** “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” December 17, 2021. *New Books Podcast*. <https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/nicole-fox-after-genocide-memory-and-reconciliation/id615387910?i=1000546313489>.
- Fox, Nicole.** “After Genocide: Memory and Reconciliation in Rwanda.” December 2021. Research Brief. *International Association for Genocide Scholars Policy Brief Initiative*. <https://genocidescholars.org/publications/policy-briefs/>.
- 2020 **Fox, Nicole.** “The Weaponization of Sexual Violence.” July 22, 2020. Podcast interview for *Beyond Fear: The Sex Crimes Podcast*. <https://beyondfearpodcast.com/2020/07/15/the-weaponization-of-sexual-violence/>.
- Fox, Nicole.** “In Remembrance There is Life”: A Conversation on Memorialization amid a Global Pandemic.” May 22, 2020, Chaplaincy Innovations Lab. <https://chaplaincyinnovation.org/2020/05/memorials-pandemic>. (Moderator, Organizer, and Speaker for webinar).
- Fox, Nicole.** “Memorializing COVID-19.” May 1, 2020, *Mobilizing Ideas*. <https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/05/01/memorializing-covid-19/>.

2019 **Fox, Nicole.** “What Rescuers During the Rwandan Genocide Tell Us About Becoming a Hero.” Radio Interview conducted on November 21, 2019, with *Top of Mind with Julie Rose*, Boston: BYUradio.

Fox, Nicole. “Connecting Research and Practice to Prevent Gender-Based Violence,” June 16, 2019, webinar sponsored by Prevention Innovations Research Center.

Fox, Nicole, and Hollie Nyseth. “Lessons on the 25th Anniversary of the Rwandan Genocide.” April 17, 2019, *Mobilizing Ideas*.
<https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2019/04/17/lessons-on-the-25th-anniversary-of-the-rwandan-genocide/>.

Fox, Nicole. “Rwanda, Genocide, and Gender-Based Violence.” April 8, 2019. *Contexts Blog*. <https://contexts.org/blog/rwanda-genocide-and-gender-based-violence/>.

TEACHING

Graduate Courses

Criminal Justice, California State University Sacramento
Atrocity Crimes and Transitional Justice
Critical Examination of Law and Justice
Comparative Criminal Justice Systems
Historical Analysis of the American Criminal Justice System

Undergraduate Courses

Criminal Justice, California State University Sacramento
Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice
Crime and Punishment
Comparative Criminal Justice

Sociology, University of New Hampshire
Sociology of Gender
Sociological Analysis

Criminology, Medaille College
Gender and Violence: Intersections of Theory, Law, and Practice

Women’s Studies, Niagara University
Introduction to Women’s Studies

Women’s Studies, State University of New York Buffalo
Violence in a Gendered World
Introduction to Women’s Studies

Study Abroad

Comparative Criminal Justice [undergraduate and graduate] study abroad in Ghana, West Africa, hosted by California State University Sacramento.

Pedagogy Workshops Given and Created

- 2023 **Fox, Nicole.** Five-day institute of graduate mentoring, small groups, pedagogy workshops, and providing of feedback on graduate dissertation materials.
- Fox, Nicole.** Creation of pedagogical material to be taught in South African high schools on “Propaganda and Genocide” using Rwanda as a case study. Materials included:
- PowerPoint lecture
 - Hand-on activity with primary sources
 - Video and audio primary sources with learning activity
 - Further reading
 - Discussion questions
 - Evaluation
- Presented to schools in Johannesburg, Cape town, and Durban.
- 2022 **Fox, Nicole** and Kai Lin. Co-Developed one-week online and face-face evidence-based racial justice modules for all upper division and eight upper division criminal justice courses; Grant funded and accessible to all criminal justice faculty.
- 2020 **Fox, Nicole,** Amy Agigian, Vicky Demos, Rodica Lisnic, Nancy Martin, Chanmolis Mout, Shuchi Sanyal, and Zoe M. Thornhil (equal authorship). Created a 300-page manual titled, “Applying the CEDAW Framework to Teaching about Women’s Struggles During the Time of COVID-19,” for university professors with case studies, activities, and discussion questions.

Training and Workshops Attended

- 2023 Course: Global Umoja Community, course on how to implement and optimize equity-minded principles and practices as a pathway to improve course learning outcomes and services for African American students, AY 2023-2024
- 2022 Course: Creating an Inclusive Syllabus, California State University Sacramento Center for Teaching and Learning, Summer 2022.
- 2021 Online training and certification: Quality Matters, Independent Applying the QM Rubric (APPQMR), Statewide Systems, California State Universities, June 2021.
- 2020–21 Course: Our Teaching Community: Sharing in Canvas Commons and Affordable Learning Solutions. Faculty Learning Community, California State University Sacramento, February 2020–January 2021.

- 2020 Course: Teach-ON Summer Camp, California State University Sacramento Center for Teaching and Learning, August 2020.
- Online Training: The Teaching Professor Virtual Conference 2020, Virtual Delivery through Magna Publications, Madison, WI, June 2020.
- Workshop: “Bringing CEDAW into the Classroom” Sociologists for Women in Society Annual Winter Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 2020.
- 2019–20 Institute: “The Future of Learning: Preparing Students for Success in the Workplace of Tomorrow.” Center for Teaching and Learning, California State University Sacramento. May 2019–May 2020.
- 2019–20 Course: “Wellness in the Classroom” Faculty Learning Community, California State University Sacramento, September 2019–May 2020.
- 2015 Workshop: “Effective Teaching,” Center for Excellence in Teaching and Learning, University of New Hampshire. January 2015.
- 2014 10th Annual Teaching and Learning Preconference Workshop: “Civility in the Classroom,” American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA, August 2014.
- 2010 10-week online course and certification: “Teaching Online: Syllabus Development, Course Material, Discussion Boards and Innovative Assignments,” Rabb School for Continuing Education, Brandeis University.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND SERVICE

Memberships

American Society of Criminology
 American Sociological Association
 European Society of Criminology
 International Association of Genocide Scholars
 International Network of Genocide Scholars
 International Sociological Association
 Law and Society Association
 Prevention Innovations Research Center (Faculty Scholar)
 Sociologists for Women in Society
 Western Criminological Society

Manuscript Reviewer

American Sociological Review
American Journal of Sociology
Contemporary Sociology
Comparative International Development
Criminology

Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion
Journal of Genocide Studies
Journal of Global Ethics

Journal of Interpersonal Violence
Mobilization
Qualitative Sociology
Race & Justice
Social Forces

Social Problems
Societies
Societies without Borders
Sociological Forum
Sociological Theory

International Service

- 2023–Present Lead Delegate, United Nations Economic and Social Council, Sub-Committee for the Commission on the Status of Women
- 2019–2024 Elected Representative, United Nations Economic and Social Council, Sub-Committee for the Commission on the Status of Women
- 2022–2024 *WEMA* Board Member, Healthcare Initiative program bringing pediatric oncology treatment to East Africa.

Professional Service

- 2021–2024 Elected Council Member (3-year term), American Sociological Association, Section on Human Rights
- 2021–2024 Elected Council Member (3-year term), American Sociological Association, Section on Peace War, and Social Conflict
- 2021–2024 Elected Member (3-year term), American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements
- 2021–2024 Elected, Mentoring Committee, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements
- 2013–Present Member, Sociologists for Women in Society, United Nations Subcommittee
- 2013–Present Member, Sociologists for Women in Society, International Committee
- 2019–2022 Member, Sociologists for Women in Society, United States Women’s Caucus
- 2019–2022 Member, Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) Education Sub-Committee
- 2022–2023 Mentor, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements (Mentee at Southern Illinois University)
- 2022–2023 Mentor, American Society of Criminology, Division of Feminist Criminology (Mentee at University of Massachusetts Lowell)

- 2021–2022 Mentor, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements (Mentee at University of California Irvine)
- 2021–2022 Mentor, Sociologists for Women in Society (Mentee at Wofford College)
- 2020–2021 Mentor for American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements Section (Mentee at UCLA)
- 2018–2021 Elected Representative, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements, Workshop Committee
- 2020 Organizer and Moderator, Virtual Book Launch, *Coerced: Work Under the Threat of Punishment* by Erin Hatton
- 2019–2020 Mentor, American Sociological Association, Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict
- 2019–2020 Member, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements, Dissertation Award Committee
- 2018–2019 Member, American Sociological Association, Section for Peace, War, and Social Change, Elections Committee
- 2015–2018 Member, American Sociological Association, Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements, Diversity Committee
- 2015–2016 Member, American Sociological Association, Section on Race, Class, & Gender, Article Award Committee

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

University Service

- 2023–Present Chair, Livingstone Lecture Series, CSUS
- 2023–Present Equity and Student Retention Committee, CSUS
- 2019–Present Appointed Member, Executive Safety Committee, CSUS
- 2020–2023 Vice Chair, University Policies Committee, CSUS
- 2018–2021 Faculty Advisor, *Brown Issues* student group, CSUS
- 2019–2020 Appointed Member, University Diversity Council, CSUS
- 2015–2018 External Reviewer, IRB and Ethics Review Committee, Medaille College

2011–2016 Member, Advisory Board of Alison Des Forges Memorial Committee & Scholarship Fund, University of Buffalo

College Service

2023- Present Secondary A Committee for Retention, Promotion and Tenure

2019–Present Member, Faculty Professional Development Committee, CSUS

2022–2023 Member, Committee for Impactful Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Health and Human Services, CSUS

2019–Present Board Member, Center for African Peace and Conflict Resolution, CSUS

Departmental Service

2018–Present Chair, International Education Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2023-Present Member, Justice, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Committee

2022–2023 Member, Newsletter, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2018–2023 Member, Graduate Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2020–2023 Member, Chair’s Advisory Council, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2018–2022 Member, Hiring Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2019–2020 Member and AA/EEO Representative, Hiring Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2020 Member, Staff Hiring Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2018–2019 Member, Chair’s Advisory Council, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2018–2019 Member, Graduate Program Task Force Committee, CSUS, Criminal Justice Division

2015–2017 Member, Graduate Stratification Qualifying Exam Committee, University of New Hampshire, Sociology Department

2015–2017 Member, Colloquium Committee, University of New Hampshire, Sociology Department

2017 Chair, Colloquium Committee, University of New Hampshire, Sociology Department

2015 Presenter, Graduate Student Caucus, “Applying for and Getting Grants to Fund Academic Research,” University of New Hampshire

- 2014–2017 Member, Graduate Studies Committee, University of New Hampshire, Sociology Department
- 2014 Member, Graduate Methods Qualifying Exam Committee, University of New Hampshire, Sociology Department
- 2014 Presenter, Graduate Student Caucus, “Navigating the Academic Job Market,” University of New Hampshire

STUDENT SUPERVISION

Doctoral Dissertation Supervision

- 2022 Cecilia Idika-Kalu, Political Science, University of New Hampshire
“Security and Sensemaking: Investigating Terror Management Mechanisms in Women’s Experiences with Boko Haram”
- 2022 Della Burke, Sociology, University of New Hampshire
“Grindr Gays and U-Haul Lesbians: Emotional Connectedness and Relationship Commitment in Gay and Lesbian Relationships and Hookups”
- 2020 Reinmar Freis-Beattie, Sociology, University of New Hampshire
“Fear of Radical Islam in the News Media, Politics, and the Public”
- 2019 Ezra Tempko, Sociology, University of New Hampshire
“The Path to Presence: Reconstructing Cultural Schemas”
- 2017 Lisa Speropolous, Sociology, University of New Hampshire
“Full Steam Ahead: The Effects of a Steam-Focused Education on High School Students Academic Performance, Engagement in School, and Perceptions of College and Career Readiness”

Master’s Thesis Supervision

In Progress

Alexa Garcia, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
Ashley Randolph, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
Stephanie Mariano, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
Nancy Pacheco, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
Colton Dobbins, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
Paige Ruberg, Second Reader, Criminal Justice, CSUS

Completed

2023 Amanda DeLaby, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
2023 Daria Quintero, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS

2023 Valeria Candido, Chair, Criminal Justice, CSUS
2023 Cameron Petrovich, Second Reader, Criminal Justice, CSUS
2022 Kendra Jackson, Second Reader, Sociology, CSUS
2020 Tina Huang, Second Reader, Criminal Justice, CSUS
2020 Tim Kauer, Second Reader, Criminal Justice, CSUS
2017 Braxton Jones, Second Reader, Sociology, UNH
2016 Dan Boches, Second Reader, Sociology, UNH
2016 Ike Leslie, Second Reader, Sociology, UNH
2014 Alli Puchlopek, Second Reader, Sociology, UNH